

# APA Reference List

## ONLINE SOURCES

APA style is a set of guidelines established by the American Psychological Association for presenting written research. See: The American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Copies of this manual are available at the LCC Library and are located on the 2<sup>nd</sup> (Ref BF 76.7 .P83 2010) and 3<sup>rd</sup> floor (BF 76.7 .P83 2010). Information is also available at:

- [www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org)
- [www.lcc.edu/library/help/citation](http://www.lcc.edu/library/help/citation)

## WORLD WIDE WEB SOURCES

When possible your citation should include:

- author
- date of publication or update  
(use n.d. if not available)
- web page or document title
- website URL

### Page or document from a website

APA Manual 7.01 #8, 11 (p. 200) 7.11 (p.215)

Hopson, K. (2007, January 4). *Mott Children's Hospital ranked top children's hospital in state by Child Magazine*. Retrieved from <http://www.med.umich.edu/opm/newspage/2007/childmag.htm>

Kane, E. (1999). *Dendroica kirtlandii*. Retrieved from <http://animaldiversity.ummz.umich.edu/>

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Date of publication). *Title of document*. Retrieved from Document URL

**TIP:** When the URL is longer than one line, make a break after a slash or before a period. When there is no author, begin a reference with the title of the webpage.

### Government publication

APA Manual 7.03 #31 (p. 205)

United States. Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. (2002). *Creative partnerships: Supporting youth, building communities*. (Publication No. J36.2:IN6/P25). Retrieved from <http://purl.access.gpo.gov/GPO/LPS24105>

#### Parts of Citation

Sponsoring agency. (Date of publication). *Publication title*. (Publication Number). Retrieved from Publication URL

### Journal Article

APA Manual 7.01 #1–5 (pp. 198–199)

Gugajew, S. (2008). A method to the creative madness. *Journal of Integrated Marketing Communications*, 7, 12-18. Retrieved from <http://jimc.medill.northwestern.edu/JIMCWebsite/site.htm>

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number(issue number), page range. doi:xxxx (if not available, include journal URL).

### Magazine article

APA Manual 7.01 #8 (p. 200)

Gleach, F. W. (2006, November). The ritual world of Pocahontas. *Natural History*. Retrieved from [http://www.naturalhistorymag.com/1106/1106\\_feature.aspx](http://www.naturalhistorymag.com/1106/1106_feature.aspx)

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Publication date). Title of article. *Title of Magazine website*, volume number. Retrieved from Article URL

### Newspaper article or newswire

APA Manual 7.01 #11 (p. 200)

Carr, C. (2006, November 19). Computer support technicians who play well with others. *New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com/>

#### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Publication date). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper website*. Retrieved from Article URL

# LIBRARY RESEARCH DATABASE SOURCES

## Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

A DOI is a unique number assigned to some journal articles and books available electronically. Magazine and newspaper articles are not assigned DOIs. APA requires citations for journals and books to include a DOI, if it is available. Find the DOI on the article or look up the DOI with the author name and article title at <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery>

Many articles in research databases are identical to their print version, so it is not necessary to provide database information. However, if an article can only be found in a database, then include the database URL.

## Journal article

APA Manual 7.01 #1–5 (pp. 198–199)

Pfeffer, M. A., Burdmann, E. A., Chen, C. Y., Cooper, M. E., de Zeeuw, D., Eckardt, K. U., ... Toto, R. (2009). A trial of darbepoetin alfa in type 2 diabetes and chronic kidney disease. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *361*, 2019-2032. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa0907845

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume number(issue number), page range. doi:xxxx (if available)

### TIPS: Multiple Authors

List up to seven authors. For more than seven authors, list the first six authors, then use an ellipsis (...) and the last author listed.

Include the issue number only if every issue begins on page 1.

## Magazine article

APA Manual 7.01 #8 (p.200)

Padget, T., & Desvarieux, J. (2010, March 8). Hope for Haiti's kids. *Time*, *175*(9), 36.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*, volume number(issue number), page range.

## Magazine article with no author

APA Manual 7.01 #8 (p.200)

Magnets that move moods: New treatment for depression. (2002, June 24). *Newsweek*, *139*(25), 57.

### Parts of Citation

Title of article. (Date of publication). *Title of Magazine*, volume number(issue number), page range.

## Newspaper article or newswire

APA Manual 7.01 #11 (pp. 200–201)

Glauber, B. (1998, February 14). American college students aren't in a class by themselves on drinking. *The Dallas Morning News*, p. C11.

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Date of publication). Title of article. *Name of Newspaper*, page range.

## Encyclopedia article

APA Manual 7.02 (p. 202)

Nordenson, N., & Odle, T. (2006). Blood sugar tests. In *Gale encyclopedia of medicine*. (3rd ed., Vol. 1). Retrieved from <http://www.gale.cengage.com/gvrl/>

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of entry. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Name of encyclopedia*. (xx ed., Vol. xx). Retrieved from database URL.

## eBook

APA Manual 7.02 #19 (p. 203)

Papadopoulos, A., & La Fontaine, J. (2000). *Elder abuse: Therapeutic perspectives in practice*. Retrieved from <http://netlibrary.com/>

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Retrieved from database URL.

## Article or chapter in an eBook

APA Manual 7.02 #24 (p. 204)

Leeper, B. (2006). Cardiovascular system. In M. Chulay & S.M. Burns (Eds.). *AACN essentials of critical care nursing*. Retrieved from <http://online.statref.com/>

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Year of publication). Title of article. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book*. Retrieved from database URL.

## Articles only available in research databases

Lamoureux, F. (2010). Indonesia: Traditions and etiquette. In *World Geography*. Retrieved from <http://www.worldgeography.abcclio.com>

Reid, N. C., & Williams, R. G. (2008). Coast type. In *Encyclopedia of marine science*. Retrieved from <http://www.fofweb.com/>

### Parts of Citation

Name of author. (Date of publication). Title of article. In *Title of book/database*. Retrieved from database URL.

**TIP:** Other research databases which would follow this format include CultureGrams, Issues and Controversies, Today's Science, ERIC, Science Online, and Vocational Biographies.